### **EXPOSURE DRAFT**

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Inserts for

Tax Laws Amendment (2016 Measures

No. 1) Bill 2016: Commissioner's

remedial power

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Commencement information		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Provisions	Commencement	Date/Details
1. Schedule CRP	The day after this Act receives the Royal Assent.	

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1 2 3	power
4	Income Tax Assessment Act 1997
5 6	1 Subsection 995-1(1) Insert:
7 8	<i>Finance Department</i> means the Department administered by the *Finance Minister.
9 10	<i>Finance Secretary</i> means the Secretary of the *Finance Department.
11	Taxation Administration Act 1953
12 13	2 After Part 5-5 in Schedule 1 Insert:
14	Part 5-10—Commissioner's remedial power
5	Division 370—Commissioner's remedial power
16	Table of Subdivisions
7	Guide to Division 370
.8	370-A Commissioner's remedial power
.9	Guide to Division 370
20	370-1 What this Division is about
21	The Commissioner may determine a modification of the operation
22	of a provision of a taxation law. The modification must not be
23 24	inconsistent with the purpose or object of the provision.  Furthermore:
25	(a) the Commissioner must consider the modification to be
26	reasonable; and

1 2 3	(b) the Department, or the Finance Department, must advise that any impact of the modification on the Commonwealth budget would be negligible.
4 5 6 7 8	Example: After a provision of a taxation law is enacted, it is found that, because of developments in the practices of businesses or the Commissioner, the provision imposes disproportionate compliance costs on taxpayers. The Commissioner might, under this Division, be able to modify the operation of the provision to give timely relief.
9 10	An entity must not apply a modification if it would produce a less favourable result for the entity.
11	Subdivision 370-A—Commissioner's remedial power
12	Table of sections
13	370-5 Commissioner's remedial power
14	370-10 Purpose or object
15	370-15 Commencement and sunsetting of determinations
16	370-5 Commissioner's remedial power
17	(1) The Commissioner may, by legislative instrument, determine a
18	modification of the operation of a provision of a *taxation law if:
19	(a) the modification is not inconsistent with the purpose or object
20	of the provision; and
21 22	<ul><li>(b) the Commissioner considers the modification to be reasonable, having regard to:</li></ul>
23	(i) the purpose or object of the provision; and
24	(ii) whether the cost of complying with the provision is
25	disproportionate to that purpose or object; and
26	(c) any of the following persons advises the Commissioner that
27	any impact of the modification on the Commonwealth budget
28	would be negligible:
29	(i) the Secretary of the Department, or an APS employee in
30	the Department who is authorised by the Secretary for
31	the purposes of this paragraph;
32	(ii) the *Finance Secretary, or an APS employee in the
33	*Finance Department who is authorised by the Finance
34	Secretary for the purposes of this paragraph.

1 2 3	(2) If the Commissioner determines a modification of the operation of a provision of a *taxation law under subsection (1), the provision operates with the modification.
4	Scope of determination
5	(3) A modification applies generally, unless the determination states
6	that the modification only applies:
7	(a) to a specified class of entities; or
8	(b) in specified circumstances.
9	(4) An entity (the <i>first entity</i> ) must treat a modification as:
10	(a) not applying to the first entity; and
11	(b) not applying to any other entity;
12	if the modification would produce a less favourable result for the
13	first entity.
14	(5) If the Commissioner determines a modification of the operation of
15	a provision of a *taxation law, the modification (as applied by
16	subsection (2)) does not affect a right or liability under an order
17	(including any judgment, conviction or sentence) made by a court
18	before the commencement of the determination.
19	370-10 Purpose or object
20	In applying paragraph 370-5(1)(a) or subparagraph 370-5(1)(b)(i):
21	(a) consideration may be given to any material (including
22	material not forming part of the provision of the *taxation
23	law) that would assist in ascertaining the purpose or object of
24	the provision; and
25	(b) without limiting paragraph (a) of this section, consideration
26	must be given to any documents that may be considered
27	under subsection 15AB(2) of the <i>Acts Interpretation Act</i> 1901 (and that subsection as applied by section 13 of the
28 29	Legislation Act 2003) in relation to the provision.
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30 31	Example: An explanatory memorandum, second reading speech or report of a parliamentary committee.
32	370-15 Commencement and sunsetting of determinations
33	(1) A determination made under section 370-5 must not commence
34	before the first day it is no longer liable to be disallowed, or to be
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1	taken to have been disallowed, under section 42 of the Legislation
2	Act 2003.
3	(2) Subsection 50(1) (about sunsetting) of the Legislation Act 2003
4	applies to a determination made under section 370-5 in this
5	Schedule as if a reference in that subsection to the tenth
6	anniversary of the registration of the determination were a
7	reference to the fifth anniversary of that registration.
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